

## MODERN LANGUAGES ASSOCIATION ( MLA ) STYLE

TYPE OF ENTRY	REQUIRED INFORMATION	WORKS CITED ENTRY EXAMPLES	EMBEDDED CITATIONS / PARENTHETICAL REFERENCES
Book by one author	Author's last name, author's first name. <u>Full title</u> . Place of Publication: Publishing Company, Year of Publication.	Lace, William. <u>Elizabethan England</u> . San Diego: Lucent Books, 1995.	(Lace 53)
Book with 2 authors	First author's last name, first author's first name and second author's name. <u>Full title</u> . Place of Publication: Publishing Company, Year of Publication.	Kingwell, Mark and Christopher Moore. <u>Canada: Our Century</u> . Toronto: Doubleday Canada, 1999.	(Kingwell and Moore 105 )
Book with no author	<u>Full title</u> . Place of Publication: Publishing Company, Year of Publication.	<u>World Atlas</u> . Chicago: Rand McNally, 1974.	( <u>World Atlas</u> )
Book with editor	Editor's last name, editor's first name,ed. <u>Full title</u> . Place of Publication: Publishing Company, Year of Publication.	Harbage, Alfred, ed. <u>William Shakespeare: The Complete Works</u> . Baltimore: Penguin Books, 1969.	(Harbage 252)
Translated Book	Author's last name, author's first name. <u>Full title</u> . trans. translator's name. Place of Publication: Publishing Company, Year of Publication.	de Saint Exupéry, Antoine. <u>The Little Prince</u> . trans. Katherine Woods. New York: Harcourt, Bruce & World, Inc., 1971.	(de Saint Exupéry 26)
Anthology Selection ( part of book )	Selection author's last name, selection author's first name. "Title of Selection." <u>Full title</u> . Editor ( <i>if given</i> ). Place of Publication: Publishing Company, Year of Publication. Pages of Selection.	Moore, Hannah. "The Black Slave Trade: A Poem." <u>British Women Poets of the Romantic Era</u> . Ed. Paula R. Feldman. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins UP, 1997. 472-82.	(Moore 475)
Shakespearean Play	Author's last name, author's first name. <u>Full title</u> . Editor ( <i>if given</i> ). Place of Publication: Publishing Company, Year of Publication.	Shakespeare, William. <u>The Tragedy of Julius Caesar</u> . Ed. Barbara Mowat. New York: Washington Square, 1969.	( <u>JC 3 ii 80</u> )
Play in a Collection of Plays	Playwright's last name, playwright's first name. <u>Title of Play</u> . <u>Full title of Collection</u> . Editor ( <i>if given</i> ). Place of Publication: Publishing Company, Year of Publication. Pages of Selection.	Hansberry, Lorraine. <u>A Raisin in the Sun</u> . <u>Black Theater: A Twentieth-Century Collection of the Work of its Best Playwrights</u> . Ed. Lindsay Patterson. New York: Dodd, 1971. 221-76.	(Hansberry 222)
Encyclopedia with author	Author's last name, author's first name. "Title of Article." <u>Full title</u> . Edition date. Year of Publication. ( <i>if both dates are same, list once</i> )	Jenkins, Brian Michael. "Terrorism." <u>The World Book Encyclopedia</u> . 2001 ed.	(Jenkins 178)
Encyclopedia with no author	"Title of Article." <u>Full title</u> . Edition date. Year of Publication. ( <i>if both dates are the same, list once</i> )	"Religious Orders." <u>The Encyclopedia Americana International Edition</u> . 2002 ed.	("Religious Orders")
Encyclopedia ( CD-ROM )	"Title of Article." <u>Full title</u> . CD-ROM. Place of Publication: Publisher, Year of Publication.	"Canada." <u>Encarta: The Complete Multimedia Encyclopedia</u> . CD-ROM. New York: Microsoft Corporation, 1999.	("Canada")
Encyclopedia online	Author's last name, author's first name. "Title of Article." <u>Title of Encyclopedia</u> . Date of Electronic Publication or Update. Date of Access <Internet Address>.	Smith, Joseph. "Pollution." <u>Grolier Multimedia Encyclopedia</u> . 2004. 15 Nov. 2004 < <a href="http://go.grolier.com/gol/">http://go.grolier.com/gol/</a> >.	(Smith)

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TYPE OF ENTRY	REQUIRED INFORMATION	WORKS CITED ENTRY EXAMPLES	EMBEDDED CITATIONS / PARENTHETICAL REFERENCES
Dictionary	“Word.” <u>Dictionary Title</u> . Edition. Year of Publication.	“Angst.” <u>Merriam-Webster’s Collegiate Dictionary</u> . 10 <sup>th</sup> ed. 1994.	( <u>Merriam-Webster 45</u> )
Dictionary (Online)	“Word.” <u>Internet Dictionary Name</u> . Date of Electronic Publication or Update. Sponsoring Organization. Date of Access. <Internet Address>.	“Preventive.” <u>Dictionary.com</u> . 2004. Lexico Publishing Group, LLC. 23 Oct. 2004. < <a href="http://dictionary.reference.com">http://dictionary.reference.com</a> >.	( <u>Dictionary.com</u> )
Dictionary Subject-Specific	Author’s last name, author’s first name. “Title of Article.” <u>Full title</u> . Editor ( <i>if given</i> ). Edition date. Place of Publication: Publisher, Year of Publication.	Holman, C. Hugh. “Tragedy.” <u>A Handbook of Literature</u> . Ed. William Flint Thrall and Addison Hibbard. Third Edition. New York: The Odyssey Press, 1972.	( <u>Holman 531</u> )
Newspaper or Magazine Article ( Print )	Author’s last name, author’s first name. “Title of Article.” <u>Name of Magazine or Newspaper</u> . Date of Publication: Page.	MacLeod, Meredith. “Most Canadians short on savings.” <u>The Hamilton Spectator</u> . 22 Oct. 2004: A1.	( <u>MacLeod A1</u> )
Newspaper or Magazine Article ( EBSCOhost )	Author’s last name, author’s first name. “Title of Article.” <u>Title of Periodical</u> Issue Date: pages. <u>Name of Database</u> . Name of Service. Name of Subscribing Library. Date of Access <Internet Address>.	Lanken, Dane. “When the Earth Moves.” <u>Canadian Geographic</u> . Mar/Apr 1996: 66-73. <u>MasterFile Select</u> . EBSCO. Hamilton Public Library, Hamilton, ON. 9 Oct. 2001 < <a href="http://www.hpl.ca/internet/databases/ebSCO.shtml">http://www.hpl.ca/internet/databases/ebSCO.shtml</a> >.	( <u>Lanken 68</u> )
SIRS	Author’s last name, author’s first name. “Title of Article.” <u>Title of Periodical</u> Issue Date: pages. <u>Name of Database</u> . Name of Service. Name of Subscribing Library. Date of Access <Internet Address>.	Fallows, James. “Open Secrets.” <u>Atlantic Monthly</u> . June 1994: 46+. <u>SIRS Researcher</u> . Bishop Ryan Catholic Secondary School Lib., Hamilton, ON. 7 Jan. 1999 < <a href="http://sks.sirs.com">http://sks.sirs.com</a> >.	( <u>Fallows 47</u> )
Electric Library	Author’s last name, author’s first name. “Title of Article.” <u>Title of Periodical</u> Issue Date: pages. <u>Name of Database</u> . Name of Service. Name of Subscribing Library. Date of Access <Internet Address>.	O’Connor, Elaine. “Students to grow vegetable gardens.” <u>Vancouver Province</u> . 08-31-2004, final ed.: A9. <u>eLibrary Canada</u> . Proquest Company. Hamilton Public Library, Hamilton, ON. 24 Oct. 2004 < <a href="http://elibrary.bigchalk.com/libweb/canada/do/search">http://elibrary.bigchalk.com/libweb/canada/do/search</a> >.	( <u>O’Connor</u> )
Discovering Authors	“Title of Article.” <u>Name of Database</u> . CD-ROM. Place of Publication: Publisher, Year of Publication.	“Orwell, George.” <u>Discovering Authors</u> . CD-ROM. Chicago: Gale Research, 2001.	(“ <u>Orwell, George</u> ”)
Master Plots	“Title of Article.” <u>Name of Database</u> . CD-ROM. Place of Publication: Publisher, Year of Publication.	“Golding, William.” <u>Master Plots</u> . CD-ROM. Pasadena: Salem Press, 1999.	(“ <u>Golding, William</u> ”)
Journal Article	Author’s last name, author’s first name. “Title of Article.” <u>Title of Journal/Periodical</u> Volume Number (Publication Date): Inclusive Pages.	Barlow, Andrew. “The Student Movement of the 1960’s and the Politics of Race.” <u>Journal of Ethnic Studies</u> 193 (1991): 1-22.	( <u>Barlow 18</u> )
Interview ( Personal )	Name of Interviewee. Type of Interview. Date of Interview.	Rowling, J. K. E-mail Interview. 14 May 2004.	( <u>Rowling</u> )

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Interview ( Recorded )	Name of Interviewee. Interviewer. Program. Network. Station Call letters, City( <i>both if given</i> ). Date of Interview	Wiesel, Elie. Interview with Ted Koppel. <u>Nightline</u> . ABC. WABC, New York. 18 Apr. 2002.	(Weisel)
Online Government Document	Name of Government. Name of Government Agency. "Article Title." Full Title. Date of Electronic Publication or Update. Date Accessed <internet address>.	Canada. Human Resources and Development Canada. "Bookkeepers (NOC 1231)." <u>Job Futures</u> . 2004. 24 Oct. 2004 < <a href="http://www.jobfutures.ca/noc/1231p1.shtml">http://www.jobfutures.ca/noc/1231p1.shtml</a> >.	(Canada)
Career Cruising	"Article Title." <u>Title of the Site</u> . Date of electronic publication or update. Sponsoring Organization. Name of Library System. Date Accessed <Internet Address>.	"Public Health Nurse." <u>Career Cruising</u> . 2004 Anaca Technologies, Inc. St. Jean de Brebeuf Catholic Secondary School Lib., Hamilton, ON. 22 Sept. 2004 < <a href="http://www.careercruising.com">www.careercruising.com</a> >.	("Public Health Nurse")
Pamphlet	Author's last name, author's first name. <u>Full title</u> . Place of Publication: Publishing Company, Year of Publication.	Union Gas. <u>Who should you call</u> . Toronto: Union Gas, 08/2003.	(Union Gas)
Cartoon or Comic Strip	Author's last name, author's first name. Type of Cartoon. Title of <u>Publication</u> Date of Publication: Page.	Mackay, Graeme. Cartoon. <u>The Hamilton Spectator</u> 23 Oct. 2004:A25.	(Mackay A25)
Advertisement ( Television )	Name of Product, Company or Institution. Advertisement. Name of the Network. Call Letters and City of Local Station( <i>if given</i> ). Broadcast Date.	Air Canada. Advertisement. CNN. 15 May 1998.	(Air Canada)
Advertisement ( Magazine )	Name of Product, Company or Institution. Advertisement. Full title of <u>Publication</u> . Year of Publication: Pages.	La-Z-Boy Furniture Galleries. Advertisement. <u>Hamilton Magazine</u> . Fall: 2004: 68-69.	(La-Z-Boy Furniture Galleries)
Advertisement (Online )	Name of Product, Company or Institution. Advertisement. Date of Electronic Publication or Update <Internet Address>.	Lee Mood Ring. Advertisement. 29 June 1998 < <a href="http://www.leejeans.com/features/moodring.html">http://www.leejeans.com/features/moodring.html</a> >.	(Lee Mood Ring)
Internet ( Secondary Page or link )	Author's last name, author's first name. "Title of Article." Title of <u>Internet Site</u> . <i>Editor (include only if given)</i> . Date of Electronic Publication or Update. <i>Name of institution or organization sponsoring the site (include only if given)</i> . Date of Access <Internet Address>.	Griffith, Alison B. "Mithraism." <u>The Ecole Initiative</u> . 1995. 20 June 2000 < <a href="http://cedar.evansville.edu/~ecoleweb/articles/mithraism.html">http://cedar.evansville.edu/~ecoleweb/articles/mithraism.html</a> >.	(Griffith)
Internet (Main or Home Page )	Author's last name, author's first name. <u>Title of Internet Site</u> . <i>Editor (include only if given)</i> . Date of Electronic Publication or Update. Name of institution or organization sponsoring the site ( <i>include only if given</i> ). Date of Access <Internet Address>.	Gesterland, Richard. <u>WorldBiz.com</u> . 2000. 1 May 2001. < <a href="http://www.worldbiz.com">http://www.worldbiz.com</a> > <u>Edmunds.com</u> . Ed. Karl Brauer and others. Home page. 28 Apr. 2000. 5 Nov. 2004 < <a href="http://www.edmunds.com">http://www.edmunds.com</a> >	(Gesterland) ( <u>Edmunds.com</u> )
E-mail	Name of Writer. "Title of Message taken from Subject Line." Description of Message. Date of Message.	Jackson, Mary. "Re: Budget." E-mail to Jack Burns. 15 Aug. 2004.	

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Online Images	“Description or Title of Image.” Date of Posting. Type of Image. Retrieval Date <Internet Address>.	“Comet Halley.” 15 March 1986. Online photograph. 24 Oct. 2004 <ftp://ftp.seds.org/pub/images/comets/19860315.gif>.	(“Comet Halley”)
Television Program	“Episode Title.” <u>Name of the Program</u> . Name of the Network. Call Letters and City of Local Station( <i>if given</i> ). Broadcast Date.	“Bali, Masterpiece of the Gods.” <u>National Geographic</u> . NBC. WPNT, Buffalo. 5 Feb. 2002.	(“Bali”)
Film or Video	<u>Title of Film or Video</u> . Director. Producer. Format. Distributor, Date of Release.	<u>After the Montreal Massacre</u> . Dir. Gerry Rogers. Prod. Nicole Hubert. Videocassette. National Film Board, 1990.	( <u>After the Montreal Massacre</u> )
CBC News in Review	“Title of Clip.” <u>Title of Program</u> . Producer. Format. Distributor, Date of Release.	“Ice Storm.” <u>CBC News in Review</u> . Prod. Hans Pohl. Videocassette. Canadian Broadcasting Corporation, 1998.	(“Ice Storm”)
DVD	<u>Title of Film</u> . Director. Producer. Format. Distributor, Date of Release.	<u>Saving Private Ryan</u> . Dir. Steven Spielberg. Prod. Steven Spielberg. DVD. Dream Works Home Entertainment, 1999.	( <u>Saving Private Ryan</u> )
Audio Recording Tape or CD	Artist’s last name, artist’s first name. “Title of Piece.” <u>Title of Recording</u> . Format. Distributor, Date of Release.	Boccelli, Andrea. “La Danza.” <u>Sentimento</u> . CD. Decca Music Group Ltd., 2002.	(Boccelli)
Bible	<u>Title of Bible</u> . Editor. Place of Publication: Publisher, Publication Date.	<u>The New Jerusalem Bible</u> . Henry Wansbrough, gen. ed. New York: Doubleday, 1985.	( <u>New Jerusalem Bible</u> , Ezek. 1.5-10)

- NOTE : 1) The above are examples of the most common sources used. There may be some variations to some examples above depending on the source, and depending on whether MLA has made changes. Please check MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers, sixth edition.
- 2) The above examples are single-spaced to fit this chart format. Correct MLA format requires that the entries be double spaced. Check with your teacher as to whether single-spacing or double-spacing is required.

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